

# Contents

FOREWORD by SECRETARY-GENERAL KOFI A. ANNAN	v
ABOUT THE 1998 EDITION OF THE YEARBOOK	xvi
ABBREVIATIONS COMMONLY USED IN THE YEARBOOK	xvii
EXPLANATORY NOTE ON DOCUMENTS	xviii
REPORT OF THE SECRETARY-GENERAL ON THE WORK OF THE ORGANIZATION	3

## Part One: Political and security questions

I. INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY	33
-------------------------------------	----

AGENDA FOR PEACE, 33. PEACEKEEPING OPERATIONS, 38: Fiftieth anniversary of UN peacekeeping, 38; General aspects, 39; Comprehensive review of peacekeeping, 42; Operations in 1998, 44; Roster of 1998 operations, 46; Financial and administrative aspects of peacekeeping operations, 47. OTHER PEACEKEEPING MATTERS, 61: Demining, 61; Dag Hammarskjöld Medal, 63.

II. AFRICA	64
------------	----

PROMOTION OF PEACE IN AFRICA, 65. GREAT LAKES REGION, 79: Democratic Republic of the Congo, 79; Rwanda, 88; Burundi, 95. ANGOLA, 100: Implementation of Lusaka Protocol, 100; Other matters, 120. CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC, 127: Implementation of Bangui Agreements, 127. ERITREA-ETHIOPIA, 144: Border dispute, 145; Human rights situation, 150. GUINEA-BISSAU, 150: Internal conflict, 151; Mediation efforts, 151; Ceasefire and political agreements, 152. LIBERIA, 155. LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIRIYA, 156: Sanctions regime, 157; Initiative for trial of Pan Am 103 bombing suspects, 161; 1986 attack against Libya, 163. SIERRA LEONE, 163: Implementation of Conakry Agreement, 164; Termination of sanctions, 169; Further developments, 170; UNOMSIL, 173; Intensification of hostilities, 180; Security Council Committee, 181. SOMALIA, 182: Regional peace initiatives, 182; Arms embargo, 184; UNOSOM II financing, 184. SUDAN, 184: Sudan-United States, 185; Sudan-Eritrea, 186; Sudan-Uganda, 186. WESTERN SAHARA, 186: UN Mission for the Referendum in Western Sahara, 200. OTHER QUESTIONS, 204: Mozambique, 204; Cameroon-Nigeria, 206; Comoros, 206; Algeria, 207; Cooperation between OAU and the UN system, 207.

III. AMERICAS	210
---------------	-----

CENTRAL AMERICA, 210: Guatemala, 214; El Salvador, 222; Nicaragua, 222. HAITI, 224: Civilian Police Mission, 224; International Civilian Mis-