# CONTENTS

## Part One: The United Nations

- **Historical Introduction** ............................................. 1
- **Text of the Charter of the United Nations and Statute of the International Court of Justice** ...................................................... 10

### I. Structure and Organization of the United Nations

- A. **FUNCTIONS AND MEMBERSHIP OF THE PRINCIPAL AND SUBSIDIARY ORGANS** .......................................................... 29
- B. **SESSIONS AND OFFICERS OF THE PRINCIPAL ORGANS AND MEETINGS OF SUBSIDIARY BODIES** ................................................. 51
- C. **MATTERS CONSIDERED BY THE PRINCIPAL ORGANS DURING 1952** .......................................................... 54
- D. **CONSTITUTIONAL AND ORGANIZATIONAL QUESTIONS** .......................................................... 67
- E. **ADMINISTRATIVE ARRANGEMENTS** .......................................................... 90
- F. **BUDGETARY ARRANGEMENTS** .......................................................... 106
- G. **HEADQUARTERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS** .......................................................... 127
- H. **UNITED NATIONS POSTAL ADMINISTRATION** .......................................................... 129
- ANNEX I. **REPRESENTATIVES SERVING ON PRINCIPAL AND SUBSIDIARY ORGANS DURING 1952** .......................................................... 131
- ANNEX II. **CHANGES IN RULES OF PROCEDURE OF THE PRINCIPAL ORGANS** .......................................................... 146
- ANNEX III. **STATES ACCEPTING THE COMPULSORY JURISDICTION OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE** .......................................................... 150
- ANNEX IV. **ORGANIZATIONS AUTHORIZED TO REQUEST ADVISORY OPINIONS FROM THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE** .......................................................... 150
- ANNEX V. **PRINCIPAL MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARIAT** .......................................................... 151

### II. Political and Security Questions

- A. **THE QUESTION OF KOREA** .......................................................... 155
- ANNEX I. **OFFERS OF MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO THE UNITED COMMAND FOR KOREA** .......................................................... 214
- ANNEX II. **STATEMENT OF GOVERNMENT OFFERS AND CONTRIBUTIONS FOR THE RELIEF AND REHABILITATION OF KOREA** .......................................................... 216

(v)
ANNEX III. SUMMARY OF ASSISTANCE FOR THE KOREAN EMERGENCY RELIEF PROGRAMME

B. THE INDIA-PAKISTAN QUESTION
C. THE PALESTINE QUESTION
D. THE QUESTION OF ERITREA
E. THE TUNISIAN QUESTION
F. THE QUESTION OF MOROCCO
G. REPATRIATION OF GREEK CHILDREN
H. WORK OF THE BALKAN SUB-COMMISSION OF THE PEACE OBSERVATION COMMISSION
I. TREATMENT OF PEOPLE OF INDIAN ORIGIN IN THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA
J. THE QUESTION OF RACE CONFLICT IN SOUTH AFRICA
K. THE QUESTION OF AN AUSTRIAN PEACE TREATY
L. THE QUESTION OF HOLDING FREE ELECTIONS IN GERMANY
M. DISARMAMENT
N. THE QUESTION OF AN APPEAL TO STATES TO ACCEDE TO AND RATIFY THE GENEVA PROTOCOL OF 1925 FOR THE PROHIBITION OF THE USE OF BACTERIAL WARFARE
O. BACTERIAL WARFARE
P. REPORT OF THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE
Q. ADMISSION OF NEW MEMBERS
R. OTHER MATTERS PLACED ON THE AGENDA OF THE SEVENTH SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY BUT NOT CONSIDERED DURING 1952
S. MATTERS BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL BUT NOT DISCUSSED

III. Economic and Social Questions

A. WORLD ECONOMIC SITUATION
B. ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF UNDER-DEVELOPED AREAS
C. FULL EMPLOYMENT
D. WORLD FOOD SUPPLIES
E. SHORTAGE OF INSECTICIDES
F. PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION OF NEWSPRINT
G. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS
H. FISCAL QUESTIONS
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I. STATISTICAL ACTIVITIES</td>
<td>414</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>J. ACTIVITIES OF THE REGIONAL ECONOMIC COMMISSIONS</td>
<td>416</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>K. HUMAN RIGHTS</td>
<td>439</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L. FREEDOM OF INFORMATION</td>
<td>459</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M. STATUS OF WOMEN</td>
<td>479</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N. REFUGEES AND STATELESS PERSONS</td>
<td>491</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>O. SOCIAL WELFARE</td>
<td>502</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P. UNITED NATIONS INTERNATIONAL CHILDREN'S EMERGENCY FUND (UNICEF)</td>
<td>516</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q. NARCOTIC DRUGS</td>
<td>523</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R. POPULATION AND MIGRATION QUESTIONS</td>
<td>530</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S. TEACHING ABOUT THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE SPECIALIZED AGENCIES</td>
<td>535</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T. QUESTIONS OF CO-ORDINATION AND RELATIONS WITH SPECIALIZED AGENCIES</td>
<td>537</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>U. RELATIONS WITH NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS</td>
<td>548</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V. IMPLEMENTATION OF RECOMMENDATIONS ON ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL MATTERS</td>
<td>556</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

IV. Questions Concerning Non-Self-Governing Territories and the International Trusteeship System

A. INFORMATION ON NON-SELF-GOVERNING TERRITORIES TRANSMITTED UNDER ARTICLE 73e OF THE CHARTER | 558  |
B. THE QUESTION OF SOUTH WEST AFRICA                                         | 583  |
C. CONDITIONS IN TRUST TERRITORIES IN THE PACIFIC                           | 586  |
D. CONDITIONS IN TRUST TERRITORIES IN EAST AFRICA                           | 609  |
E. CONDITIONS IN TRUST TERRITORIES IN WEST AFRICA                           | 665  |
F. GENERAL DISCUSSION OF CONDITIONS IN TRUST TERRITORIES                    | 726  |
H. ADMINISTRATIVE UNIONS AFFECTING TRUST TERRITORIES                       | 733  |
I. RURAL ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN TRUST TERRITORIES                         | 743  |
J. SOCIAL ADVANCEMENT IN TRUST TERRITORIES                                 | 743  |
K. EDUCATIONAL ADVANCEMENT IN TRUST TERRITORIES                            | 745  |
L. DISSEMINATION OF INFORMATION ON THE UNITED NATIONS AND ON THE INTERNATIONAL TRUSTEESHIP SYSTEM IN TRUST TERRITORIES | 748  |
ANNEX PETITIONS DEALT WITH BY THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL DURING 1952

Page 796

V. Legal Questions

A. THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY CASE

B. THE AMBATIELOS CASE

C. CASE CONCERNING RIGHTS OF NATIONALS OF THE UNITED STATES IN MOROCCO (FRANCE vs. UNITED STATES)

D. THE QUESTION OF DEFINING AGGRESSION

E. THE INTERNATIONAL LAW COMMISSION

F. WAYS AND MEANS FOR MAKING THE EVIDENCE OF CUSTOMARY INTERNATIONAL LAW MORE READILY AVAILABLE

G. QUESTION OF THE CODIFICATION OF "DIPLOMATIC INTERCOURSE AND IMMUNITIES" BY THE INTERNATIONAL LAW COMMISSION

H. INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL JURISDICTION

I. QUESTION OF THE REVISION OF THE CHINESE TEXT OF THE GENOCIDE CONVENTION

J. USE OF THE CITATION "DIED FOR THE UNITED NATIONS"

K. STATUS OF CLAIMS FOR INJURIES INCURRED IN THE SERVICE OF THE UNITED NATIONS

L. PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES OF THE UNITED NATIONS

M. MULTILATERAL CONVENTIONS

N. REGISTRATION AND PUBLICATION OF TREATIES AND INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS

O. PROCEEDINGS IN NATIONAL COURTS

Part Two: The Specialized Agencies

A. THE INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANISATION (ILO)

B. THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANISATION (FAO)

C. THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO)

D. THE INTERNATIONAL CIVIL AVIATION ORGANIZATION (ICAO)

E. THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT (BANK)

F. THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND (FUND)

G. THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO)

H. THE INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANISATION (ILO)

I. THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO)

J. THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO)

K. THE INTERNATIONAL CIVIL AVIATION ORGANIZATION (ICAO)

L. THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT (BANK)

M. THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND (FUND)

N. THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO)
H. THE UNIVERSAL POSTAL UNION (UPU) ........................................ 887
I. THE INTERNATIONAL TELECOMMUNICATION UNION (ITU) .......... 893
J. THE WORLD METEOROLOGICAL ORGANIZATION (WMO) .............. 901
K. THE INTER-GOVERNMENTAL MARITIME CONSULTATIVE ORGANIZATION (IMCO) ........................................ 911
L. THE INTERNATIONAL TRADE ORGANIZATION (ITO) ..................... 912

*   *   *

INFORMATION CENTRES OF THE UNITED NATIONS .......................... 917
ROSTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS ................................................ 918
ADDRESSES OF DELEGATIONS AND MISSIONS ................................ 922
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS ............................................................ 923
INDEX ....................................................................................... 924
SALES AGENTS OF THE UNITED NATIONS ...................................... end of volume

List of Illustrations and Charts

FLAGS OF UNITED NATIONS MEMBERS ....................................... Frontispiece
ORGANS OF THE UNITED NATIONS ............................................. 27
STRUCTURE OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY .................................. 28
STRUCTURE OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL ..................................... 35
STRUCTURE OF THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL .................. 37
STRUCTURE OF THE INTERNATIONAL TRUSTEESHIP SYSTEM ........ 41
STRUCTURE OF THE SECRETARIAT ............................................. 44
MAP: MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS, THEIR DEPENDENCIES AND TRUST TERRITORIES ........................................ facing page 150
MAP OF KOREA ........................................................................... 213
MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND SPECIALIZED AGENCIES .... 920
NOTE ON DOCUMENTATION

Resolutions adopted by the General Assembly, the Economic and Social Council and the Trusteeship Council are referred to in this Yearbook by their official numbers. The number of the session at which the resolution was adopted appears in parenthesis: thus, the General Assembly's resolution 609 (VII) is its 609th, adopted at its seventh session; the Economic and Social Council's resolution 416 (XIV) is its 416th, adopted at its fourteenth session; and the Trusteeship Council's resolution 463 (XI) is its 463rd, adopted at its eleventh session. The context indicates which organ is referred to. In the case of the Security Council, the document citation of the original mimeographed resolution is given. These resolutions are, in general, reproduced in printed form in the Official Records; they are also collected in single mimeographed documents: S/INF/7 covers resolutions adopted during 1952. In the case of the International Court of Justice, the official citations are given for documents cited.

In the case of other documents, such as reports and draft resolutions, the original citation is given. The basic symbol forms are as follows: General Assembly, A/-; Security Council, S/-; Economic and Social Council, E/-; Trusteeship Council, T/-; In many instances, these documents appear as supplements to the Official Records. As far as discussions are concerned, it has been thought sufficient to specify the meetings at which the discussions took place, which correspond to the numbers of the verbatim or summary records concerned.

The Official Records of the various organs of the United Nations are available for consultation at United Nations depository libraries throughout the world and may be obtained from authorized agents for United Nations publications. In addition to the Official Records, the United Nations publishes a number of studies, reports and periodicals in many fields, including economics, finance, statistics, social welfare, human rights, demography and international law. Reference is made in the text of this Yearbook to a number of these studies and reports issued during 1952. A list of United Nations Sales Agents appears at the end of this volume and a list of abbreviations precedes the index.